

TERRITORIAL RECREATION SYSTEMS OF SUMY REGION

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Territorial and recreation complex (TRC) - a special form of territorial organization of the economy, which is formed in the interconnected development of recreational and other economic activities on a compact territory, which has specific socio-economic and natural features; territorial system in which several types of economic activities, organizational - and functionally designed to maximize the recreational effect.

Recreational complex territorial structure of Ukraine consists of many parts. The primary component of this complex is resorts, homes and recreation centers, tourist centers. Separately placed resorts, creates recreational basis points. Settlement with several recreational places called resort. Resorts may be placed as part of the city, in which are concentrated recreational items: motels, database and so on. The set of recreational areas and resorts that use the specified territory and placed it on infrastructure, create recreational areas. Group recreational areas creates a recreational area (eg, Krimsky, coastal area of Odessa or Nikolaev regions). Recreational areas due to transport and functional relationships create recreational areas.

Territorial recreational System (TRS) - a form of recreational activity in a particular area, which provides a functional relationship, cooperation and coordination of all subsystems, blocks and elements recreational facilities to provide recreation . In real life TRS as can be seen not often. But this theoretical model badly needed as the sample as a reference to create the most effective systems of recreational facilities, to organize a coordinated and efficient functional interaction of all components and all participants in the recreational process.

Such systems are formed on the basis of natural facilities that meet the needs of people in the area because they are viewed as recreational resources. In geography had a fairly clear idea about these resources and their methods of evaluation, including natural physiological and socio-economic elements. Some recreational resources directly consumed by the population during informal recreation.

TRS In a narrow sense consists of natural objects (resources), service establishments and consumers (tourists) that use them. With the features of outdoor activities are four basic types of TRS: 1) treatment, 2) Health: 3) Sports 4) cognitive.

In Sumy region there are the following TRS: Nature Reserve " Mihaylivska tsilina " NAS of Ukraine (Lebedinsky region), reserve national importance " Banny Yar " (Sumy region), natural monument of national importance " Ozero

Shelehivske " (Lebedinsky region), landscape reserve of national importance "Serednoseymsky" (Putyvlsky region).



Wildlife "Mihaylivska tsilina" NAS of Ukraine (Lebedinsky region) occupies a special place among the protected sites Sumy. Its uniqueness lies in the fact that this area is protected upland meadow steppe. This small

corner neoranoho desert represents luchni steppes. Mikhailovska tsilyna is a department of Ukrainian Steppe Nature Reserve. Step its changeable lights flowers, grass sriblyastym hrayem, unique fragrance, chirping birds fascinates its visitors, gives feeling of unity with nature. Mihaylivska tsilina land is an important component of natural reserve fund of Ukraine.

Geological nature monument "Ozero Shelehivske" in Lebedinsky region covers an area of 7.0 ha. Arose ozero Shelehivske during the ice age. Helicopter forest lake resembles a huge straighten a horseshoe with green specks island in the middle. Flora is extremely rich. Many sources flowed into a small stream, which put a dam and mill. The remains of the dam survived to this day.





Botanical Conservation Area "Banny Yar" is located in the district of Sumy. Zakaznik is part of one of the largest in the steppe zone of Ukraine. This forest attracted much attention as a place for rare, relict species. Reserve "Banny Gully" - one of the most important objects of Eastern Ukraine Lypovo-maple-oak forests listed in the Green Book

of Ukraine. Zakaznik the adjacent forests is promising for the creation of this natural reserve or national park.

Landscape reserve of national importance "Serednoseymsky" - one of the most valuable objects in nature fund Sumy. Today floodplain deciduous forests are

preserved only in the riverine part of the reserve, the greater part occupied by meadows and water, as well as riverside vegetation oxbow. Preserve inherent scenic landscapes, rich flora and fauna. Not far from the river Seim grows relict species - ostrich feather and koruchka deciduous - species listed in the Red Book of Ukraine. Individual copies



ostrich feather in the reserve reaches five feet in height. The area of the Reserve and adjacent to his forests, meadows and wetlands is promising to create protected objects higher category - National Park.

Thus we conclude that the Sumy is also a great place to relax. There TRS data can be made active rest, get directions sport - health tourism (hiking). Tourists can enjoy the beautiful scenery, diverse flora and fauna of the primary areas.

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